#### (1) Hello, I am Dr. Valentin Voroshilov,

### Physics Teacher Education

## Improving the Education of Future Physics Teachers

» home » PhysTEC Conferences » 2016 Conference

#### **PhysTEC Home**

Coalition

### About PhysTEC

Physics Teacher Shortage Outcomes Project Leadership

### Institutions

**Key Components** 

Conferences & Workshops

Publications & Presentations

## 2016 Physics Teacher Education Coalition Conference

March 11, 2016 - March 13, 2016 in Baltimore, Maryland at the Royal Sonesta Harbor Court - Baltimore

The Physics Teacher Education Coalition Conference is the nation's largest meeting dedicated to physics teacher education. It features workshops, panel discussions, and presentations by national leaders, as well as excellent networking opportunities. The conference will precede the <u>APS March Meeting</u>.

The Conference begins at 7:00 pm Friday, March 11 and ends ; Physics Baltimore 2:00 pm Sunday, March 13.

Links: video: https://youtu.be/9ZEWcp41ASo html: www.teachology.xyz/PrD.htm

Conference

## http://www.phystec.org/conferences/2016/

(2) I've been in the field of education for many years playing many different roles.

I was born and grew up in Russia. I had a pretty good career in Russia, but when I got a chance to move my family to the US, I took that chance.

#### www.TeachOlogy.xyz Dr. Valentin Voroshilov **Professional experience and areas of expertise: Consulting: Teaching:** Individual teachers **Algebra based physics** School administrators **Calculus based physics** District administrators **Physics for science teachers** School and district teams of Physics for students with educators learning disabilities on strategies and tactics for Algebra advancing teaching practices Geometry and improving learning Trigonometry Baltimore 2016 outcomes. Methods for teaching physics

Links: video: https://youtu.be/9ZEWcp41ASo

html: <u>www.teachology.xyz/PrD.htm</u>

(3) After starting again from the bottom I have regained most of my previous career achievements. I am pretty proud of this, considering I had no formal education in English and no professional network to support my efforts.

## **Dr. Valentin Voroshilov**

## www.TeachOlogy.xyz

Some of our publications

## Professional experience and areas of expertise:

Consulting: Teaching: Valentin Vorosh Individual teachers Algebra based physics School administrators Calculus based physics District administrators Physics for science teachers School and district teams of Physics for students with educators learning disabilities on strategies and tactics for Algebra advancing teaching practices Geometry and improving learning Trigonometry outcomes. Methods for teaching physics Dr. Valentin Voroshilov click here for more Thinking about becoming a STEM teacher? Think Teachology Professional Designing As One Of The Key Comp Consulting Education reform needs a new paradigm. Teach0logy.xyz Helping people altimore A confirmation of good teaching. with achieving 617-657-9436 Teacher 2016 Education their goals! Coalition How I flipped my class without even knowing it.

(4) The title of my presentation is "Project-oriented form of teacher professional development for pre-service and in-service physics teachers"

I would like to start my presentation from two statements:

# Physics Baltimore "Project-oriented form of Teacher teacher professional development for pre-service and in-service physics teachers" (a.c.a "Professional Designing")

(5) This conference is a big professional development event. When attending such an event, the result depends heavily on the attitudes of the attendees.

Having a passive attitude means, that during an event an attendee does not search for a specific means for advancing his or her own practice; the activity is limited by seeing or hearing something new.

Having an active attitude means, that during an event an attendee searches for a specific means for advancing his or her own practice. Such a means can include a specific knowledge, or a technical instrument, or a potential collaborator, or else.



(6) When a teacher attends a professional development event, he or she always has a choice to make. The teacher can take a passive position ("I am just looking for something new and interesting"). Or, the teacher can take an active position ("I have a problem and I need to find a means to solve it").



(7) The latter position significantly increases chances that after the event the teacher will be making some constructive changes in his or her teaching practice. And that is what we all want from a professional development event.

The outcome and effectiveness of a teacher professional development event is viewed via changes in the teaching practice made by the participant (attendee) after the event, and focusing on making advancement in the teaching practice by solving specific problems and overcoming specific



(8) "When I started my career, I did not have a say in the menu of courses that my district taught. We logged into a training system and chose, based on what was being provided. The problem was that *none of the provided sessions applied to what I needed*, and when district requirements were that a certain number of hours be earned through in-district training, it meant that *a large majority of teachers were taking courses just to earn the hours.* That was more than 10 years ago, and sadly, in many school districts, this is still the case." This is a quote from a book by Rafranz Davis, "The Missing Voices in EdTech", 2015 (CORWIN)

"When I started my career, I did not have a say in the menu of courses that my district taught. We logged into a training system and chose, based on what was being provided. The problem was that *none of the provided sessions applied to what I needed*, and when district requirements were that a certain number of hours be earned through in-district training, it meant that *a large majority of teachers were taking courses just to earn the hours*. That was more than 10 years ago, and sadly, in many school districts, this is still the case."

From a book by <u>Rafranz</u> Davis, "The Missing Voices in <u>EdTech</u>", 2015 (CORWIN)

(9) Various researchers have been looking for methods to ensure that after attending a professional development workshop a teacher will bring into his or her practice new knowledge presented at the workshop. One of the practices which proved to be efficient is based on the activity theory, and called "Professional Designing".



(10) Professional Designing helps to ignite and maintain a process of transformative development of an individual or an institutional educational practice.

The theoretical foundation of this branch of the research can be found in publications of G.P. Shchedrovitsky (1964, 1966, 1971, 1977, 1981), and his colleagues, such as N.G. Alekseev (1992) and followers such as A.P. Zinchenko (2014).

#### Center for Activity Theory and Developmental Work Research



#### The Moscow Methodological Circle

Moscow Methodological Circle (MMC) is the philosophical and methodological intellectual and practical school established by Georgy Petrovich Shchedrovitsky (or, GP, as many of his pupils nicknamed him)

The Circle emerged in the early 1950s and took its final shape in 1954 in the course of the discussion on the issues of logic that was held at the Philosophy Department of the Moscow State University. It was first known as the Moscow Logical Circle (MLC). The founding fathers of the MLC were A. A. Zinoviev, G. P. Shchedrovitsky, B. A. Grushin and M. K. Mama

In the year of 1958, after the split-up with A. A. Zinoviev, G. P. Shchedrovitsky became the ideological and organisational leader of the Circle, and the Circle took the name of the Moscow Methodological Circle. Today GP's pupils established independent organisations proceeding with the intellectual traditions of the Circle, and the MMC took the form of a broader M



V.B. KHRISTENKO, A.G. REUS

LP. ZINCHENKO ET AL

Shchedrovitskiy Georgiy Petrovich (1929-1994) - Russian philosopher and psychologist. Studied the problems of interrelations between Pedagogy, Logic, Sociology and Psychology. Researched intellectual activity, methods of solving mathematical problems by children, the place of play activity in children's communities. Proposed the idea of conceptual-genetic logic. In 1980s developed, in collaboration with his students and followers, participatory planning games combining the characteristics of training and business games with intellectual methodological discourse.

## Activity theory

#### Lev Vygotsky

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Lev Semyonovich Vygotsky (Russian: Лев Семёнович Выготский ог Выготский, born Лев Симхович Выгодский [Lev Simkhovich Vygodskiy], November 17 [O.S. November 5] 1896 - June 11, 1934) was a Soviet psychologist, the founder of a theory of human cultural and bio-social development commonly referred to as cultural-historical psychology, and leader of the Vygotsky Circle.

Vygotsky's main work was in developmental psychology, and he proposed a theory of the development of higher cognitive functions in children that saw reasoning as emerging through practical activity in a social environment. During the earlier period of his career he argued that the development of reasoning was mediated Lev Vygotsky



Professional **Designing helps to** ignite and maintain a process of transformative development of an individual or an institutional educational practice.

Baltimore

Coalitie

2016

Physics Teacher

Education

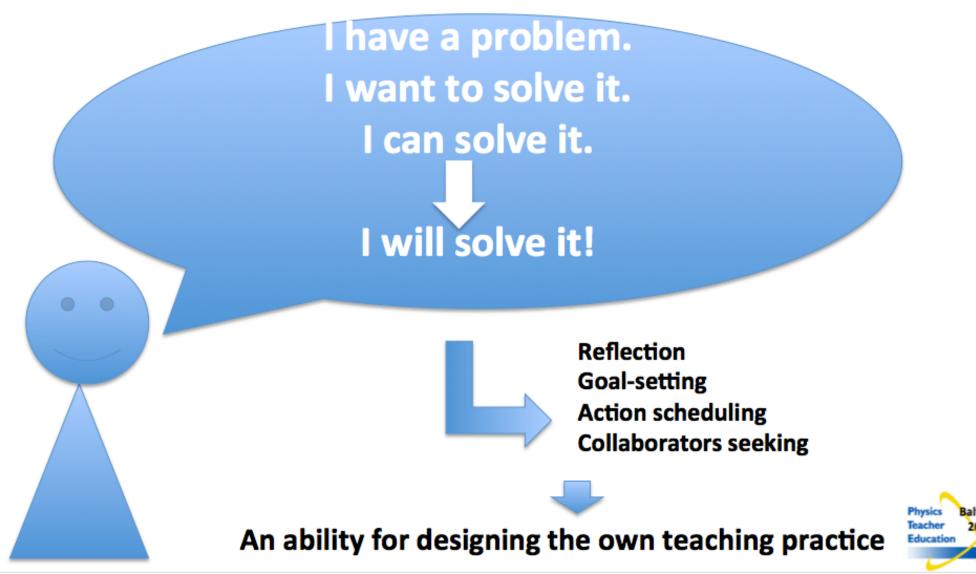
html: www.teachology.xvz/PrD.htm Links: video: https://youtu.be/9ZEWcp41ASo

(11) By a definition: Professional Designing is an intellectual activity resulting in: (a) constructing an image of the ideal/perfect professional situation (whatever it might mean for a given person), and (b) planning activities aimed at the transformation of the actual professional situation making it closer to the ideal one; the material result of a professional designing is a project.

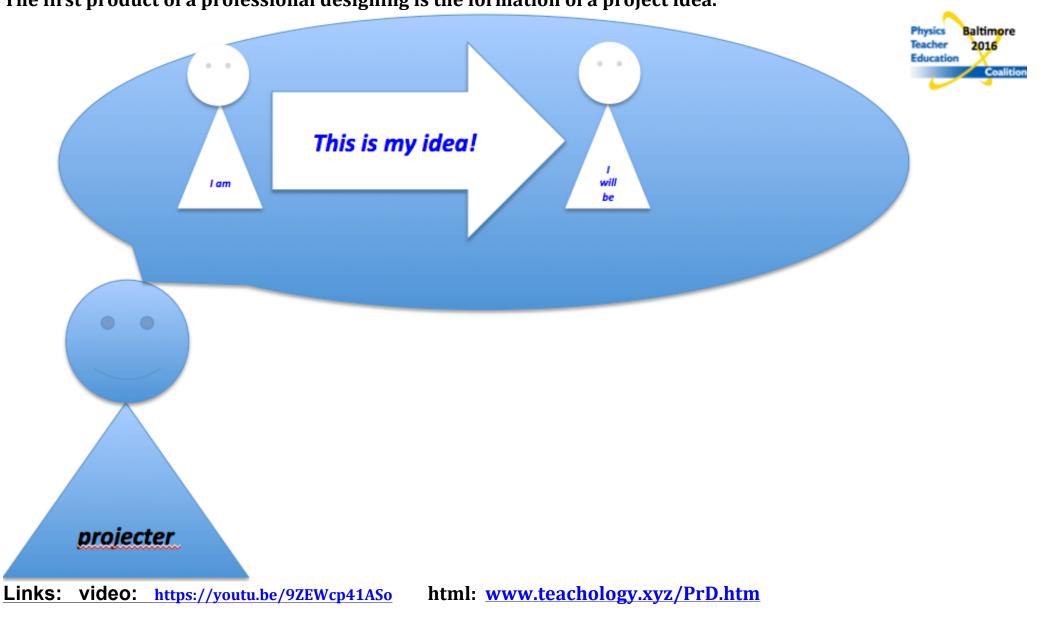
The link on the screen leads to a broader description of Professional Designing and its application to teacher professional development: <u>http://www.teachology.xyz/pd.htm</u>.

# **Professional Designing is an intellectual** activity resulting in: (a) constructing an image of the ideal/perfect professional situation (whatever it might mean for a given person), and (b) planning activities aimed at the transformation of the actual professional situation making it closer to the ideal one; the material result of a professional designing is a project. http://www.teachology.xyz/pd.html

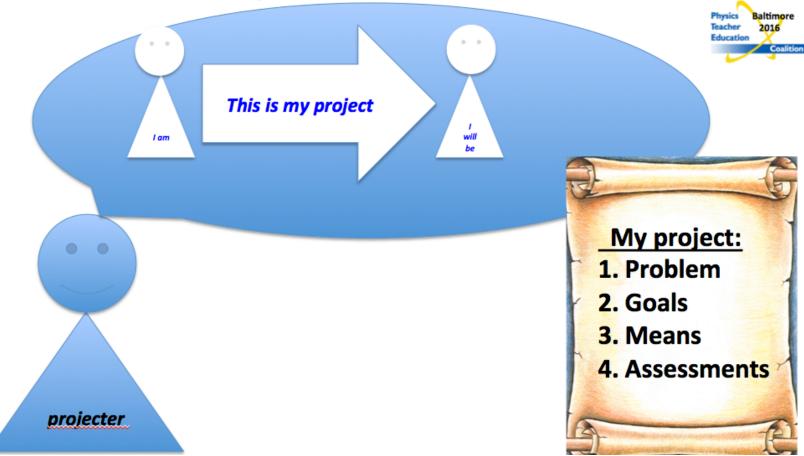
(12) In order to transform his or her professional situation, teachers (a) must be willing to change their own practices, and (b) must be able to make the change. This means that professional skills, abilities, competencies of a teacher should include not only specific subject-related skills or teaching-related personal qualities, but also "meta-skills", allowing to manage processes of idealization (i.e. drawing mental images), reflection, goal-setting, action scheduling, and so on, which are required for transforming a human practice. A combination of such skills forms the ability for designing the own teaching practice.



(13) A professional designing is an activity that takes place primarily in the area of personal values and motives, goals and objectives, actions and procedures, problems and possible solutions. When conducting a professional designing, or shortly – when designing, one does not deal with real objects or subjects, but manipulate with the abstract concepts relevant to the one's professional practice (here and below a person conducting a professional designing is called a designer, or a projecter). The first product of a professional designing is the formation of a project idea.



(14) In simple terms, a project idea of a designer describes in his or her words "what is wrong with what I do", and "how will I fix it". The presence of a project idea does not automatically ensure its future realization, but it indicates the direction of the future actions of the designer; the project idea becomes the basis for the development of a detailed professional project, which is a textual representation of a current professional situation, certain professional problems, and proposed steps for solving those problems, including criteria and procedures for assessing the progress.



Links: video: https://youtu.be/9ZEWcp41ASo

html: www.teachology.xyz/PrD.htm

(15) The most important product of a professional designing is a personal professional project, the existence of which significantly increases chance for a teacher implementing in the future practice knowledge presented during a workshop.



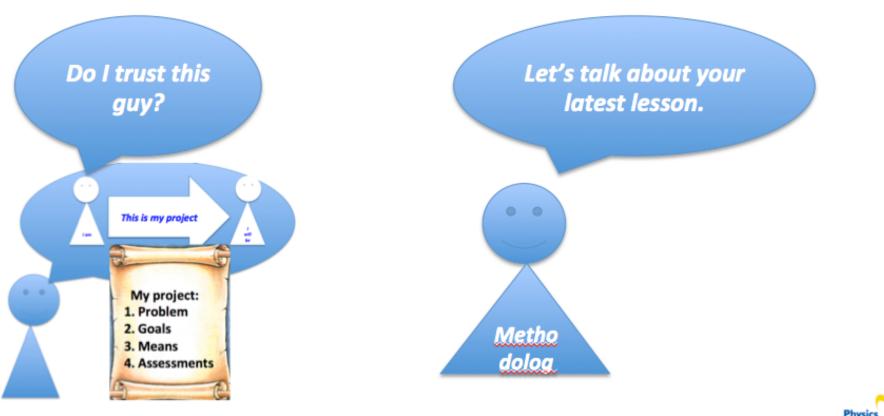
(16) A professional designing – as a human activity – is essentially situational; its ultimate goal is to find mechanisms for self-transforming a concrete current professional situation of a projecter. A projecter never works alone; there is always a set of active or potential collaborators (or competitors). An effective form for coordinating professional goals and actions, based on the implementation of project-aimed activities, is the so-called "activity-organizing workshop". AOW participants usually represent coworkers from an institution or an institutional entity, or represent the same district. (sometimes at a retreat)



(17) Communicating processes ignited during AOW and aimed at unveiling images, views, and opinions of participants about professional activities of themselves and others are complicated and sometimes emotional. That demands the involvement of an experienced moderator (a.c.a. a "methodolog", a.c.a. a "methodologist"; the former term is more broadly used in the context of AOW).

Guided by a methodolog, AOW participants become actively engaged into an individual professional designing. As the result of this work, the participants inevitably advance their ability to conduct a professional designing. The effectiveness of AOW strongly correlates with the experience of a methodolog moderating the event.

# Activity-Organizing Workshop





(AOW)

(18) It is very important for the success of the whole event that participants would be willing to openly discuss their teaching experience (including such personal and usually internal matters as their values, moral limits, beliefs, life expectations, professional aptitudes, goals and actions). This conversation usually leads to an eventual realization of the existence of some gap/disconnect/incoherence between the results and the structure of actual teaching practice and the declared teaching goals and methods. When the existence of this gap is clearly presented to a participant, the so-called "problematic situation" has been reached.





(19) All precedents of AOW demonstrate that when teachers are immersed into a professional designing it positively affects their teaching practice in general and an ability to self-improve their teaching practice in particular. The conclusions on the effectiveness of the project-oriented methods of organizing teacher professional growth were made on the basis of individual interviews, surveys, and reflective feedback from teachers, and observations of teachers' activities during events and while teaching students before and after events.





## Thank you!

## Dr. Valentin Voroshilov <u>www.TeachOlogy.xyz</u>

The link to a video: <a href="https://youtu.be/92EWcp41ASo">https://youtu.be/92EWcp41ASo</a>

The link to the slides with narrations:

pdf <u>www.teachology.xyz/PrD.pdf</u>

html <u>www.teachology.xyz/PrD.htm</u>

The link to the full article: <u>http://www.teachology.xyz/pd.htm</u>